

1 Samuel 17:33

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And Saul said to David, Thou art not able to go against this Philistine to fight with him: for thou art but a youth, and he a man of war from his youth.

Analysis

And Saul said to David, Thou art not able to go against this Philistine to fight with him: for thou art but a youth, and he a man of war from his youth.

The Goliath narrative demonstrates that human impossibilities create opportunities for divine glory. David's confidence rests not in weapons or military training but in the character of the God who delivered him from lion and bear. His declaration that 'the battle is the LORD's' establishes the theological principle that spiritual victory comes through faith in God's power rather than confidence in human strength. The contrast between Saul's armor (representing human methods) and simple shepherd's weapons (representing faith) teaches that God uses unexpected means to accomplish His purposes and receive glory.

Historical Context

The establishment of monarchy around 1050-1010 BCE represented a dramatic political and theological shift for Israel. Unlike surrounding nations where kings were considered divine or semi-divine, Israel's kings were supposed to function under God's ultimate authority as laid out in Deuteronomy 17:14-20. The Benjamite tribe occupied strategic territory between Ephraim and Judah, making Saul's selection a politically astute choice to balance tribal rivalries.

Archaeological remains from this period show increased fortification and centralization of settlements, confirming the transition to state-level organization.

Related Passages

Romans 10:9 — Confession and belief for salvation

John 3:16 — God's love and salvation

Hebrews 11:1 — Definition of faith

Romans 1:17 — The righteous shall live by faith

Study Questions

1. How does this passage deepen our understanding of God's character, purposes, and ways of working in human history?
2. What specific heart attitudes, thought patterns, or life practices does this passage call you to examine or change?
3. How does this passage connect to the larger biblical narrative of redemption and point toward Christ and the gospel?

Interlinear Text

אֵלֶּל כִּתְבָּה תָּכַל לְאָל שָׁא וְלִי אֶתְרָה

said **And Saul** H413 **to David** H3808 **Thou art not able** H1980 H413

H559 H7586

H1732

H3201

H1980 H413

כִּי עַמְּנָה לְהַלְכָּמָה בְּפַלְשָׁתִי

against this Philistine H2088 **to fight** H5973 **H3588**

H6430

H3898

מַלְכָּם הָאִישׁ אֲנָשָׁה וְאֶתְרָה בְּעָרָה

with him for thou art but a youth H859 **and he a man** H376 **of war** H4421

H5288

H1931

H376

H4421

מִנְעָרָיו:

from his youth

H5271

Additional Cross-References

Numbers 13:31 (Parallel theme): But the men that went up with him said, We be not able to go up against the people; for they are stronger than we.

Revelation 13:4 (Parallel theme): And they worshipped the dragon which gave power unto the beast: and they worshipped the beast, saying, Who is like unto the beast? who is able to make war with him?

Deuteronomy 9:2 (Parallel theme): A people great and tall, the children of the Anakims, whom thou knowest, and of whom thou hast heard say, Who can stand before the children of Anak!

Psalms 11:1 (Parallel theme): In the LORD put I my trust: how say ye to my soul, Flee as a bird to your mountain?

1 Samuel 17:56 (Parallel theme): And the king said, Enquire thou whose son the stripling is.

1 Samuel 17:42 (References David): And when the Philistine looked about, and saw David, he disdained him: for he was but a youth, and ruddy, and of a fair countenance.

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